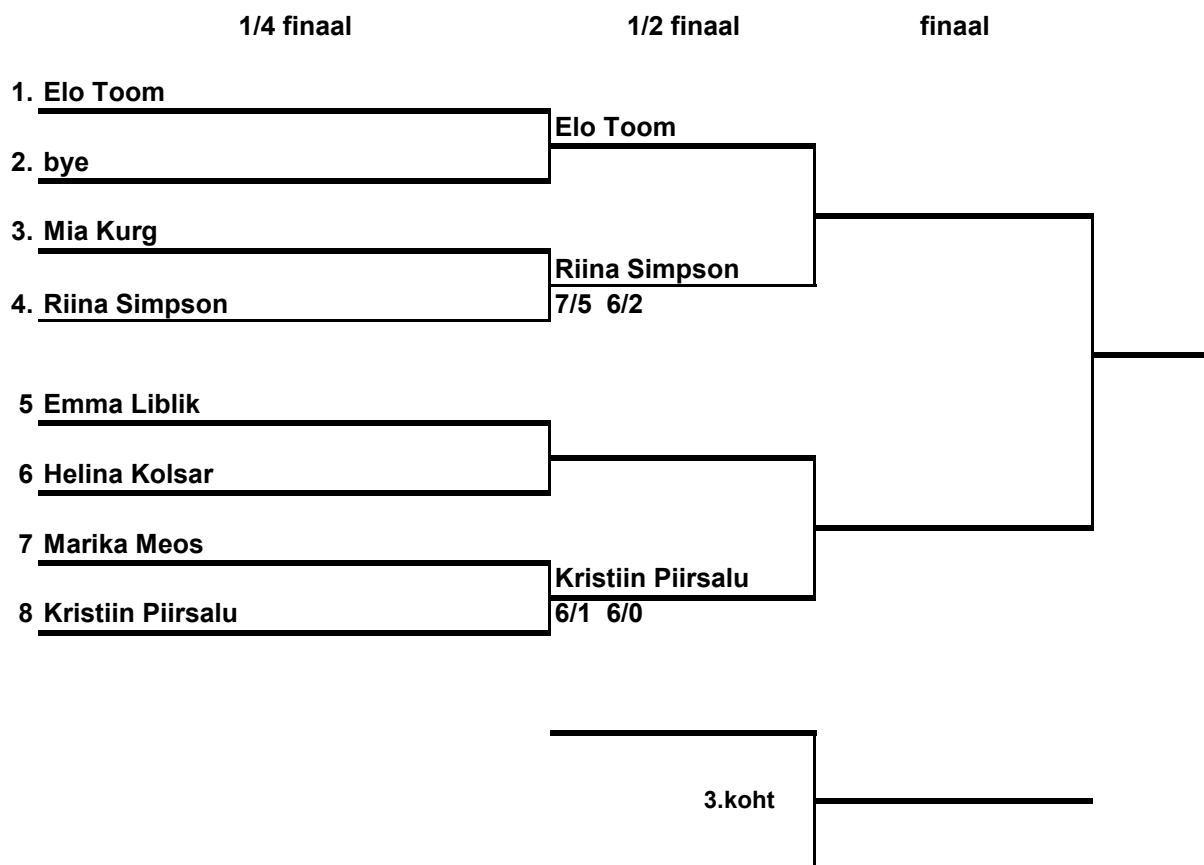


Naiste üksikmäng



—